

## Editor's Preface

In 2019, the second WERA-IRN Extended Education conference was held at Stockholm university, Sweden. A topic was '*Extended Education: Practices, Theories, and Activities.*' Many scholars, researchers, and students from all over the world attended sessions, in which great research papers were presented.

An 1/2021 issue was prepared as a special issue for the Stockholm conference. A major theme of the issue is *complementation* and *compensation*. Six articles were accepted after rigorous reviews by anonymous researchers. Details about the manuscripts will be found an introduction written by guest editors.

I would like to specially thank guest editors, *Anna-Lena Ljusberg and Anna Klerfelt*, for their valuable works. I am also thankful to my managing editor, *Jihye Jeon*, who have always done a great work for IJREE

*Sang Hoon Bae*